- Global CO<sub>2</sub> challenge
  - Commercial transport represent a significant share
    - We also note other emissions with severe environmental impact
  - Industry, authorities and politics have to join forces reduce emissions
    - There is a delicate balance between
      - CO2 reduction
      - Economy
      - Industry structure
  - VECTO is one tool effective in special areas
  - Further tools are needed
  - An alternative means is proposed.



- An alternative and complementary way
  - Effective for drivers, hauliers, authorities, logistic industry, ...
  - Applied in real time
  - Promoting efficient transport
  - The tool is called "Real Freight Efficiency Monitoring" (RFEM for short)
    - It draws on existing technology
      - Onboard weighing (being legislated soon)
      - Fuel consumption (available now)
      - Distance travelled (available now)
      - Vehicle to infrastructure communication (available soon)
      - Vehicle mass in running order (available)

- An alternative and complementary way
  - Using the available information freight efficiency is calculated
    - The calculated efficiency is available every single second
    - It can be recorded and analyzed
  - Onboard weighing equipment can be retrofitted to existing vehicles
  - A RFEM scheme can be
    - made active in short time
    - applied to all heavy vehicles

#### RFEM potential

- While VECTO supports the choice of motor vehicle RFEM measures actual performance real time
- Accounts for improvements applied at any time during vehicle lifetime
- Encourages good driving style
- Encourages efficient vehicle maintenance
- Enables monitoring individual vehicles as well as vehicle combinations
- Supports eco-routing
- Enables tolls or taxes that favor efficient transports
- Makes effect of road maintenance visible
- Triggers future innovations that can make visible difference right away

#### RFEM addresses factors hard to monitor otherwise

- Driver behavior potential 5% 7% (fleet average)
- Tyre choice through out vehicle life potential 7,5% (fleet average)
- Cargo capacity utilization potential 4,1% 7,8% (fleet average)
- Vehicle maintennance potential ...
- Logistics and routing potential ...
- Vehicle to transport adaptation potential ...
- Retrofitted improvements (e.g. skirts) potential ...
- Platooning potential 1,2% (fleet average)\*
- Alternative fuels potential ...

<sup>\*</sup> RFEM may present a solution to the problem to make a fair distribution of the fuel saving benefit among the vehicles in a platoon.